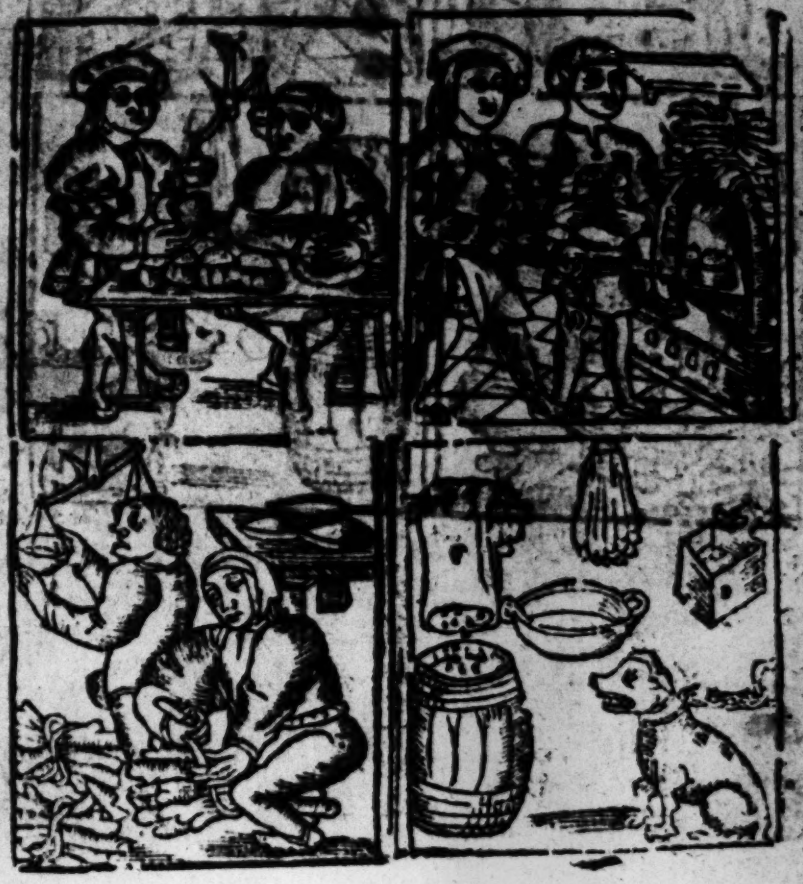
¶ Here begynneth the boke

named the Assise of bread, what it ought to wey after the Style of a quarter of Wheet. And also the Assyse of Ale, with al maner of wood and Cole, Lath, Bowpoles and Tymber. And the weyght of Butter and Cheese.

(¶)

b



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¶ The Ordynaunce of the Realme.

THe ordinaunce of the realme of Englande the hyn ges weyght and measure to be made after the Statute: that is for to saye, that an Englysshe peny called a rounde peny sterlynge without clyppyng, shall weye. xxxii. cornes of Wheete, in the myddes of the heere. And. xx. ď, maketh an ounce/and, xii, ounces maketh a pounde/that is to saye. xx, ſ, sterlynge. And, viii, li, of wheete maketh a gallon of wyne measure. And, viii, gallons maketh a bushell, that is the eyghtparte of a quarter ¶ Also ye shal understand that, ii. or. iii, loves be made to be solde for a peny: & that no loves be made to be solde of, iii, farthynges nor of, ď, farthynges. Also no breade be kurred nor made of bran, the whyche is worse inwarde in bakynge than outwarde.

¶ Here folowethe the Statute upon the Assyse of breade fyrste in Laten/and after in Englysshe.

ASsisa panis secundū quod superius continetur fideliter tenatur secundum benedicationem frumenti scilicet, medietatis, secundi, et tercii. Et tā basselli quā alii panes ponderētur cuiuscūq; generis fuit, sicut supradictum est per mediam benedicationem frumēti. Et tunc non mutetur assisa sed ponderis panis, videlicet per sex denarios crescentes vel decrescentes in benedicatione quarterii frumenti. Pistor autem si inveniatur panis suus de quadrante in defectu ponderis ii. ſ. vi, ď, amercietur. Et si numerū illū excedat subeat iudicium pistoris, et non dimittētur iudicio delinquentis pro auro nec pro argento. Et quilibet pistor habeat signum proprium signum super quodlibet genus panis suorum. Et post octo dies panis nō ponderetur: Item p quolibet die allocētur pistori ponderepanum quadrant. i, ď, post primā noctem: Et si inveniat quod panis quadrantis pistoris sit in defectu, xv, denariorum amercie

tur. Et hic bicz ad numerum .li.s. vi d Et sciendum quod pistor non debet subire iudicium pilori, nisi excedat numerum .li.s. vi.d. In defectu panis quadrantis, non amercietur, nisi defectus panis excedat .xv.d.

¶ The Englysshe of the Latyn before.

The Assyse of Bread as aboue is conteyned be truly holden after the sale of wheete, that is to say of the better, the second & the thyrd. And alwell wastels as other loues shuld be weied of what coeuer kynde they be, as is aboue sayde, by ye meane sale of wheete, and than shal not be chaunged the assyse or weyght of bread, but by .vi.d. growyng or decreasyng in sale of a quarter of wheete. The baker yf his breade of farthynge be founde vnder saute of weyght .li.s.vi.d. (That is to say an ounce and a halfe Troye) shalbe amerced, and yf he passe that nomber, he shall go vnder the Iudgement of the Pylory. And the Iudgement of the trespasaute shal not be remytted for gold nor for syluer. And euery Baker shal haue his proper marke vpon euery kynde of his bread, and after .viii. dayes breade shal not be weyed. And also for euery daye shalbe allowed the Baker in weyght of a farthyng Breade, a penye (whych is the weyght of .xxxii. cornes of Wheete) after the fyrste wyght. And if it be found the farthyng breade be in defaute of .xv.d. whych is iii. quarters of an ounce, then he shalbe amerced. And so to the nomber of .ii.s.vi.d. And it is to be knowen that the baker ought not to go vnder the Iudgemente of the Pylory, but if he excede the nomber of .ii.s.vi.d. (whych is an ounce and a halfe) in defaute of a farthyng Bread, and shal not be amerced. but yf the defaute of bread excede .xv.d.

¶ The Statute of Wynchester.

Like is the Assyse of all maner of breade of what grayne or corne soeuer that it be. It shalbe weyed after the farthynge Wastel. The Symnel shal weye lesse than the Wastell

by

by .ii.s. byeside of the leadynge. And the fardynge halfe loffe shall wey more than the Wastelbyr .ii.s. byside of the lyke. And that the halfepeny wheten loffe shall weye thre fardynge whyte loues. And the halfpeny loffe of all maner of corne shall wey two halfepeny whyte loues. And the baker shalbe allowed on euery quarter for bakyng, for Coute, and furrynge .ii.d. for woode .iii.d. for the Journemen iii.d. ob for wast .ob. halfepeny for laise .ob. for esse .ob. for crauyse .ob. And for his tye dogge .ob. And his beame all this aduauntage. And this is the Statute of Wynchester.

¶ The differrence betweene the breed of London, and the breade of Stratforde.

ALoye shal vnderstande that the halfpeny whyte loffe of Stratford must weye two ounces more, than the halfepeny white loffe of London. Also that the peny wheten loffe of Stratforde must weye .vi. ounces more than the peny wheten loffe of London. Also the halfepeny wheten loffe of Stratford must weye three ounces more than the halfepeny wheten loffe of London, also three halfepeny whyte loues of Stratford must wey as much as the peny wheten loffe of London. Also the peny loffe of all graynes must weye as muche as the penye wheten loffe and the halfepeny whyte loffe of London.

¶ Here after foloweth the Assyse of all maner of breade, and what euery loffe, wastel, and other shuld wey, both by shyllinges, & by the ounces folowing and bothe be but one weyght. And ye shall vnderstande that alwayes (what price foeuer graine be at) the baker must be allowed for bakyng .ii.s. the quarter as thus, yf whete be .xii.s. the quarter, the baker shall bake after .xiiii.s. the quarter, as is more playnely shewed before, in the Statute of Wynchester.

¶ Ye shall understande ouer al the weyghtes aboue sayde, the Carthynge bell, & from one coluine to another/through

¶ The quarter of Wheate.	A Carthynge Wastell.	A Carthynge Symnell.	A Carthynge Whyteloke.
¶ The quarter of Wheate at xvi.s.	vi.li.xvi.s. weyeng .lx. ounce and a half and .ij.q. troye.	vi.li.xiii.s. weyeng lxii. ounce & di, and a.ob. troye.	vi.li.xviii.s. weyeng lxii. ounces .iii. quarter and .i q. troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheate at xviij.s.	viij.li.x.s. weyeng .lxii. ounce quarter & di, and ob. troye.	viii.li, viii.s & .iiii.li xii.s. weyenge viii.q. weyenge liii. ounce di. quarter, i.q ob. troy	viii.li xii.s. weyenge q. weyenge .lb. ounces & di. and a peny troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheate at .ij. shyllynges.	iij.li.viii.s. weyeng.xl. ounce quarter and a. i.q. troye.	iij.li vi.s. weyeng.xxix. ounce and di, and .ii.q troye.	iiij.li. x.s. weyenge.xiii. ounces troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheate at .ij.s.viij.q.	viii.s.vi.q. weyeng .xxii. ounce di, and di. quarter, & ob. troye.	lvi.s.ix.q. weyeng .xxix. ounce quarter di, and i.q. ob. troye.	lvi.s.vi.q. weyng .xxxiii. ounce. & di. and iii. quarter and ii.q. troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheate at iij.s.q.	xlviii.s. weyeng xlvij. ounce. iii. quarter and q. i.q. troye.	xlvi.s. weyeng .xlvi.q. weyeng .xxix. ounce di. and .ii.q. troye.	vi. shyllynges/ weyeng .xxx. ounces troye.

begyn at the quarter of a wheete, and so to the next column to the outboth sydes of the leafe, as the boke openeth.

A halfepeny whyte loke.

A halfepeny wheten loke.

A peny whetē loke.

A halfpeny housholde loke.

xiii. poūde. xvi. li. xiiii s. viii. li. xiiii. s. wey. xvi. li. xii. s. wey. xx. li. weyeng two. c. eng. iiii. xx. weyenge. iii. c. ounce di. and. xviii. ounce. quarter di. and viii. quarter. xxxi. ounce. di. q. b. troye. a. ob. troye.

ix. li. b. q. iiii. di. xiii. li. viii. s. xviii. li. xvi. s. xviii. li. weyēg. weyeng. c. li. oū weyeng. c. xlvi. weyenge. iii. c. ii. c. xb. ounces & di. quarter & oūce iii. quart. xxiii. ounce di. troye. q. b. ob. troye. and. i. b. troye. and. ii. b. troye.

vii. li. weyenge. x. li. c. s. weyē-ge. xvi. li. weyeng. ii. xiii. li. weyenge. xviii. ounces troye. c. li. ounce troy e. lxviii. ounces troye.

b. li. xii. s. c. b. viii li. xiv. s. iii. xvi. li. xviii. li. xvii. s. ri. li. b. s. viii. li. weyēg. xvi. li. b. weyeng. c. viii li. b. weyeng. ii weieng. c. xxb. cedi. & di. quar ounce. di. q. i. b. c. xb. ounce and oūce quarter di. ter. ii. ob. troy. troye. q. d. troye. and. ob. troye.

b. li. weyeng. xi. viii. li. b. s. weyē xb. li. weyeng. c. x. li. weyenge. x. ounces troye. ge. lxxx. ounce troye. vnces xx. ounce troye. troye. troye.

¶ The quarter of Wheete.	A farthynge Wastell.	A farthynge Symnell.	A farthynge Whyteloke.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at xvb. ounces di, iiij. ß. and bi. ob. troye.	xiii. ß. weyenge xvi. ounces di, quarter and a. ob. troye.	xiii. ß. weyenge xvi ounces di, quarter and a. ob. troye.	xiii. ß. weyenge xvi ounces and a quarter di. and a. ob. troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xxi. ounces di, iiij. shyllynges, ij. ob. troye.	xxvii. ß weyen ge xi. ounces quarter di, and a. ob. troye.	xxviii. ß. weyenge xxi. ounces iii quarter and a. ob. troye.	xxviii. ß. weyenge xxi. ounces iii quarter and a. ob. troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. weyenge xvii. ß. and iiij. ß. ounce troye.	xviii. ß. weyenge xvi. ounces di. quarter and bi. ob. troye.	xxii. ß. weyenge xvi. ounce / and iii. quarter and di. quarter and a. ob. troye.	xxii. ß. weyenge xvi. ounce / and iii. quarter and di. quarter and a. ob. troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. weyenge xvi, ounces di, quarter, and a. ob. troye.	xvii. ß. li. ob. weyenge xvi. ounces di, quarter troye.	xvb. ß. li. ob weyenge xvi. ounces di, and a. ob. troye.	xvii. ß. li. ob. weyenge xvi. ounce / and iii. quarter and di. quarter and a. ob. troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. ob. ꝑ. weyenge, xvi. ounces and bi. ß. and bi. ob. troye.	xviii. ß. bii. ob. weyenge xvi. ounces di. and a. ob. troye.	xvii. ß. bii. ob. ꝑ. weyenge xvi. ounces di. and a. ob. troye.	xvbi. ß. biii. ob. weyenge xvi. ounces and a quarter di. and a. ob. troye.

A halfepeny whyte loke.

iiii li. viii. s. weyēg, lii. ounce. iii, quarter i.ō.troye.

A halfepeny wheten loke.

vi.li.xi.s.weyeng.lxxix.ounce di.quarter,id. ob.troye.

A peny wheten loke.

xiii.li iiii s.weieng,c,lviii ounces.quarter di and.ob.troye.

A halfepeny houlholde loke

viii. li, xvi, s, weyēg,c.v.ounce, di, and,ii.d. troye.

iii.li.xvi. s.weieng.xlv.ounce di.and.ii.pens troye.

v.li xiii s.weyeng.xlviii. ounces quarter di, ob troye.

xi,li.viii.s.weieng,lxxxi.ounces di,quarter i.ō.ob,troye.

iii.li iiii.s.weyeng.xxxviii. ounces quarter.i.d ob.troye.

iiii.li.xvi.s.weieng,viii. ounces di,ii,d,troye.

iv.li.xii. s.weyeng.c.xv.ounce and di, quarter and.i.ō.ob, troye.

vi,li,viii,s weieng, lxxvi,ounces,iii,quarter and,i,d, troye.

ii li.xviii.s. v. ō,weyēg,xxxv, ounces a peny troye.

iiii li vii.s,vii. ō.ob weyēg,lii ounce di. i.i,d. ob,troye.

viii.li xv.s,iii d weveng.c.v.ounces di quarter ob,troye.

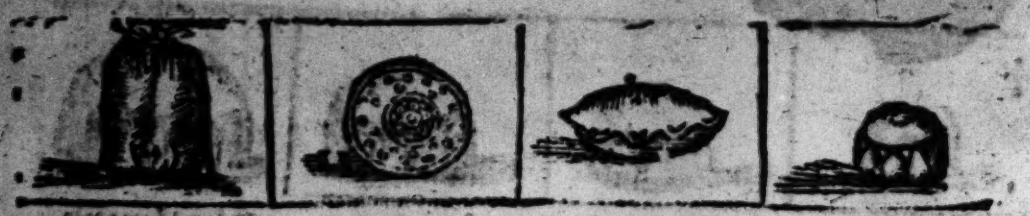
v,li,xvi,s,x,ō, weieng.lxx, ounces.ii.d.troye

viii.s.v.d ob. weyenge.xxii. ounces a peny ob,troye.

iiii: li. ii,ō ꝙ weyeng,lxviii. ounce,ii,d, quarter troye.

viii.li. iiii.d.ob weyng,lxxxvi ounced, quarter.ii. d. troye.

v,li,vi,s, xi.ō. weynge, lxviii, ounce,iii, d,troy



¶ The quarter of wheate at.	A farthynge Wastell.	A farthynge Symnell.	A farthynge Wheteloke.
¶ The quarter of wheate at. vi.s.	viii.s. viii.d. weyeng xii. ounces di. q. troye.	xx.s. viii. d. weyeng xii. ounces and a halfe troye.	xiiii.s. viii.d. weieng. xiiii. ounce. i. quarter peny troye.
¶ The quarter of wheete at. vi.s. viii.d.	xx.s. xi.d. weyeng. xii. ounces and a halfe q. i.d. troye.	xviii.s. xi. penyweyeng. xi. ounces quarter. i. d. troye.	xx.s. xi.d. weyeng. xiii. ounces iii. quarter troye.
¶ The quarter of wheete at. viii. shyllynges.	xix.s.v. d. weyeng. xi. ounces di. q. di. quarter ob. troye.	xviii.s. xi.d. weieng. xi. ounces quarter di. q. i.d. ob. troye.	xxi.s. v.d. weyeng xii. ounces iii. quarter. ii. d troye.
¶ The quarter of wheete at. ix.s. ix. d.	xviii.s. i. d. ob. weieng. xi ounces iii. quart di. quarter troye.	xvi.s. i.d. ob. weieng. xi. ounces di. q. i.d. troye.	xx s. i d ob. weieng. xii. ounces peny halfpeny troye.
¶ The quarter of wheete at. viii.s.	xii.s. v.d. weyeng xi. ounces di. quarter. i. d. ob. troye.	xv.s. weyeng xi. ounces troye.	xix. s weieng xi ounces. quart di ob. troye.

A halfepeny whyte loke.

xliii.ℨ.iiii.peng weyeng,xxxix. ounce ℨ a halfe and.ii.ȣ.troye.

A halfepeny whyten loke.

iii.li.xiii.ℨ.wet enge.viii.ȣ.ounce quarter di.and ob.troye.

A peny whyten loke.

bii.li.biii.ℨ.wet eng,iiii,croze ℨ biii,ounces.iii, quarter ℨ,i,ȣ, troye.

A halfepeny houſholde loke.

iiii.li, xbii, ℨ, biii.ȣ.weyeng. lxix ounce quar ter troye.

xlv.ℨ.x ȣ.wey eng.xxbii. oun ces and a halfe troye.

iii.li iiii ℨ.ix,ȣ weieng,xiii,ou ces and a quar ter troye.

bi,li.xbii.ℨ bi,ȣ weyeng,lxxvii, ounces/ and a halfe troye.

iiii.li,xbii ℨ, ℨ. biii.ȣ.weyeng, lb,ounces troye.

xlii.ℨ x ȣ.wey eng xxb ounces bi ℨ di, quarter. i,ȣ.ob.troye.

iii.li.iiii.ℨ,iii,ȣ weieng,xxxviii ounces di,i,ȣ, troye.

bi.li.biii.ℨ bi.ȣ weyeng.lxxbii. ounces.ii peng troye.

iiii,di,ℏ ℨ.biii,ȣ weyeng, li,oun ces quarter,i,ȣ troye.

xl ℨ.iiii.ȣ. wey eng.xxiii. oun ces di.quarter ob,troye.

iii.li. iiii.ȣ, ob, weyeng, xxxbi. ounce quarter, li.ȣ.troye.

bi li,ix,ȣ weieng. lxxii.ounces quarter di,i.ȣ. ob,troye.

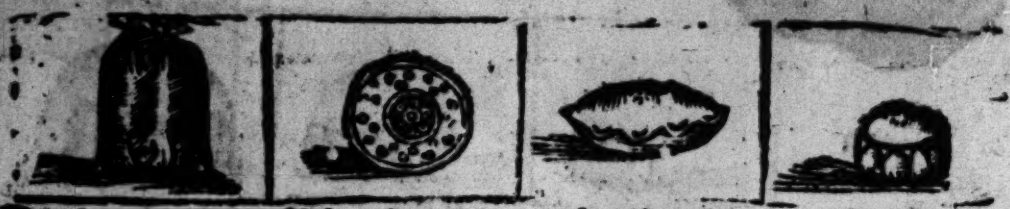
iii,li,bi.ℨ,weie ge,lviii,ounces quarti.ȣ.troye

xxbiii.ℨ.wey eng xxii ounce iii.quarter,i.ȣ. troye.

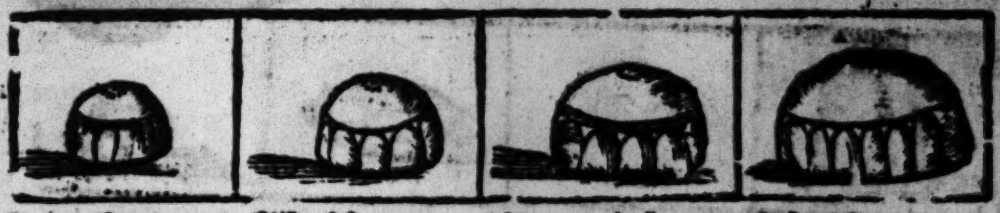
lb.i.ℨ weyeng xxviii ounces a ȣ ahalf quar ter troye.

ȣ.li.viii.ℨ.wey eng,xbi.i. oun ces quarter di, ob,troye.

iii,li,xbi.ℨ,wei eng.xlb,ounces di,li,ȣ,troye.



¶ The quarter of Wheete.	A farthynge Wastell.	A farthynge Symnell.	A farthynge Whyte loke.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. viii.s.iii.d.	xvi.s.weyenge ix. ounces & a halfe and. ij.ꝺ troye.	xiiii.s.weyeng viii.ounces q̃r di.and.ov troye	xviii.s weieng x. ounces.iii. quarter and a peny troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. ix.s.	xb.s.i.d.ob. weyeng.ix.ounces.i.ꝺ quarter troye.	xiii.s.i.d.ob/ weyeng. viii.oũces.iii. quarter di.d.q̃r tertroye.	xvii.s.i.d. weyeng.x. ounces. quarter, and a quarter troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. ix.s.vi.ꝺ.	xiiii.s.iii. ꝺ.ob q̃. weyeng. viii ounces di.ꝫ.i.ꝺ ob.q̃. troye.	xii.s.iii.d.ob.q̃ weyeng.vii.oun ces quarter di. and a q̃. troye.	xvi.s.iiid.ob.q̃ weieng.ix.ounce.iii.quart.ob quarter troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. x.shyllynges.	xiii.s vii.d ꝺ.q̃ weieng.viii oũ ces di.quarter ꝫ.ob.q̃.troye.	x.s vii.d.q. weieng.vi.oũce.iii quarter di.i.d. ob.q̃.troye.	xb. s.vii.d. q. weieng.ix. ounce quarter.x.iii ꝺ.quarter troy
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. x.s.vi.ꝺ.	xii.s.xi.d. ob.q̃ weyeng.vii.oũ ces.iii.quarter and ob. troye.	x.s.xi.d.ob.q̃. weyeng.vi.oũ= ces.di.ꝫ.i.d.ob troye.	xiiii.s.xi.ꝺ.ob q̃:weyeng.viii oũces.a q̃ter. di.i.ꝺ.troye.

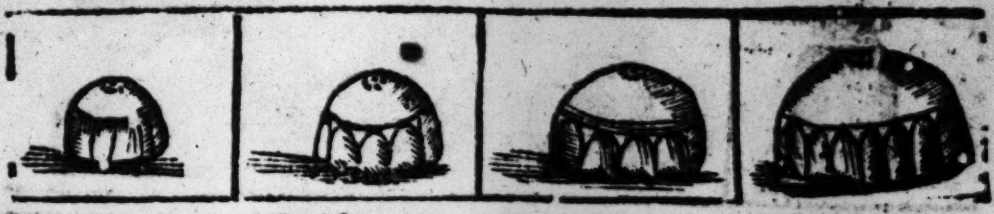


A halfepeny whyteloke.	A halfepeny wheten loke.	A peny wheten loke.	A halfpeny houlholle loke.
xxvbi.s,weyẽg xxiiii.ounce di, and.ii,ỗ,troye	liiii,s, weynge xxxii oũce quarter di,halpeny troye.	b,li biii,s,weyeng,xlviii,oñce iii,quarter,i,d: troye.	iii,li,xii,s,weieng.xliiii,ounce di,quarter,i,d, ob,troye.
xxtiii,s, iii,d. weyeng,xx,oũces di,ob,troy.	lii,s,iii,d,ob ñ weyẽg,xxx,oũce,iii,quarter ob,ñrter troye.	b.li,ii,s,bii:d, ob, weyng:lxi, ounce di,i d,ob troye.	iii,li,biii,s,b,d weyẽg,xli,ounces,i,troye.
xxxii,s,bii, ỗ, ob,weieng,xix ounces di,ẽ,i,d ob troye.	xl.s,xipens,ob weyẽg,xxix,oũce quarter,ii,d troye.	iiii,li.xbii,s:xi d,weyeng,lbii ounces di,ẽ di, ñrter il,d,troy	iii,li,b.s,b,d. weyeng.xxxix, oũce di,ẽ quarter ob,troye.
xxxi,s,ii.d,ob, weyenge,xbii, oũce di,ẽ di,q̃, and,iid,troye.	xlb,s,xi,d ob,q̃ weyeng,xxbiii ounces i,ỗ, ob, q̃,troye,	iiii,lixbi,s:bii, d: ob,weyenge lbi,ounces and di:q̃,i d,troye.	iii.li,ti,s.b,d, weieng xxxbiii ounce quart di i,d,ob,troye.
xxix s,xi,ỗ,ob weyẽg,xbii,oũces,iii,ñrter di ẽ,i,d.troye	xliiii,s,x.d.ob. weyẽg xxbi,oũces,iii,quarter di,a peny troy	iiii li,ix,s:ix,d weyeng,iiis oũces,iii:quarter ii,d,troye.	li,s,x,d,weyenge,xxxb, ounce iii, quarter di, and,ob,troye.

¶ The quarter of Wheete.	A farthynge Wastell.	A farthynge Symnell.	A farthynge Whyteloke.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at xi.s.	xii.s. iiii.d.q̃r weieng .vii. oũces quarter di, ob, q̃rter troy.	x.s.iiii.d.quarter weyeng.vi. ounces di, quarter.i d, ob, q̃, troye.	xviii.s iiii.d.q̃ weieng.viii.oũces di, ii, peng quarter troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xi.s. di,d.	xi s.ix.d,ob,q̃r ter weyeng .viii ounce,i,d,ob. q̃.troye.	ix,s ix.d ob,q̃r ter weyeg.d oũ ce.iii, quarter di. quarter troye.	xiii.s. ix.d ob. quarter weyeg viii. oũce quarter ob.q̃.troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xij.s.	xx.s.iiij.d. weyeng.vi, oũce.iii quarter peny troye.	ix. s.iiij. d. weyeng.d ounce di, ii.d, troye.	xiii.s iiii d.weieng.viii. ounce troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xij.s.vi.d.	x.s.x.d.ob.weyeng.vi, ounces ob, troye.	viii.s,x,d.ob. weyeng,d, ounce quarter.i.d. ob.troye.	xii s x.peng.ob weyeng. viii.oũ ceti, q̃ di, quarter i.d., troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xiii.s.	x.s.v.d ob weieng.vi. ounces quarter halfe peny troye.	viii.s v.d,ob, weyeng,d, ounces.i,d,ob troy	xii, s.v, d, ob. weyeng .viii.oũce quarter di, q̃ ii.d. troye.

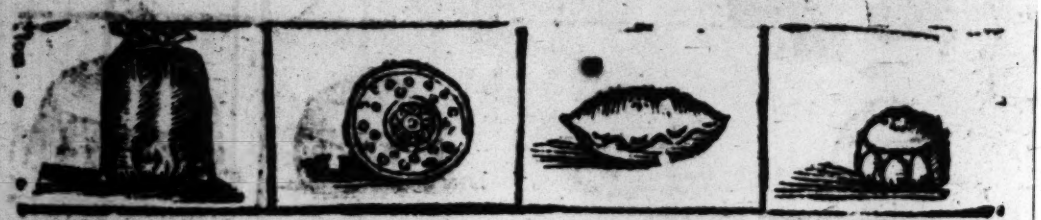
A halfepeny whyte lofe.	A halfepeny wheten lofe.	A peny wheten lofe.	A halfpeny houſholde lofe.
xxbii.s,biii,d, ob,weiẽg.xb i ounce i q̃rter aud.ii,ȳ,troye	xiiii,s,ob,q̃. weiẽg xxboũce iii.quarter i.d, ob,q̃.troye.	iiii,li.bi,s,i.d. ob,weiẽg,li oũ ce di,a di,quar ter,i,d:troye.	lbii.s,b,wey eng xxiiii,oun ce quarter a di, i,d,ob,troye.
pbii,s,bii,d. weyeng xbi,oũ ces and a halfe i.d.ob,troy.	xli,s,b,d q̃: weieng,xxuii, ounce,iii,quar ter ii.ȳ.troye	iiii,li,ii,s,b:d, ob,weyng:xiix ounce di,a di, qua:ter,ii.d, troye.	xlb,s,ij,d,wey eng,xxuii,oun ces.di. quarter ob,troye.
xxbi,s,biii,ȳ, weieng,xbi.oũ ces troye.	xl.s,weyenge/ xxiii,ounces, troye.	iiii,li,weyeng xlbiii,ounces troye.	liii,s.iiii,d.wei eng xxpii,oun ce,troye.
xxb,s,ix.d.wey eare xb,ounce quarter,di,i.d, ob troye.	xxxbii,s,bii,d. ob,weyẽg,xxii ounces di,quar ter,i,d troye,	iii,li xbi i,s: ii d: weyeng xlbi ounces quarter ij.peny troye.	li,s,bi,d,weyẽ eng xxx.ounce ii quarter di,a ob troye.
xviiii s,xi,ȳ, weyẽg,xiiii,oũ ces.iii.q̃rter di a,i,d.troye	xxbii,s,iiii d. ob.weyẽg.xxi. oũces, quarter di,a peny troy	iiii li,xiiii,s:ix d.weyẽg.xl iiij. oũces, iii:quar ter .ii d,troye.	xlix,s,x,d,wey eng.xxxix,oũce iii. quarter di, and,ob,troye,

¶ The quarter of Wheete.	A karthynge Wastell.	A karthynge Symnell.	A karthynge Whyteloke.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at xiij s. vi, d.	x. s. i, d, weieng vi. ounces and j. ℔. troye.	viii. s. i. ℔. weyeng. iiii, ounces iii. quarter. ii. ℔ troye.	xij. s. i. ℔, weiengе. vii. ounces quarter troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xiiij. s.	ix. s. viij, d, weyeng. b. oũce, iii, quarter and, i d ob. troye.	xi, s. viii. d. ob, weyeg iiii. ounce di ꝙ di, quarter troye.	xi. s. viii. d ob. weyeng. vii. oũce and a halfpeny troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xiiij. s. vi. d.	ix. s. iiij. d. ob, weyeng. b, oũce di, and di. quarter troye.	vii. s. iiij. d. ob. weyeng. iii, oũces quarter di, and, i. ℔, troye.	xi. s. iiii. d. weyenge. vi. oũces, iii quarter, i, ℔, ob. troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xb. s.	ix. s. ob ℈. weyeng. v, oũce, ℈ter and di. i, d, ℈, troye.	vii. s, ob ℈, weyeng. iiii, ounces di, quarter. ii. ℔ ℈. troye.	xi s. ob. ℈, weyeng. vi. ounces di, ꝙ di, quarter ℈, troye.
¶ The quarter of Wheete at. xv. s. vi, d.	viii. s. ix. ℔ ℈. vi. s. ix d ℈, weyeng. v. ounce quarter and i. ℔. ob. troye.	x, s, ix ℔, quarter weyeng vi. oũce ℈ter di, ꝙ i. d quarter troye.	



A halfepeny whyte loke.	A halfepeny wheten loke.	A peny wheten loke.	A halfepeny houſholde loke.
xciiii.ſ.ii.pens weyenge, xiiii. ounce ⁊ a halfe troye.	xxxbi.ſ ii, pens weyeng. xx. oũ ces, iii. quarter troye.	iii.li.xii ſ.bi,ō. weiēg, xiiii. oũ ces.ob, troye.	xlbii,ſ,iiii.ō. weyenge. xxix. ounce troye.
xxiii.ſ.b d.wey enge. xiiii. oun ces and a peny troye.	xxxb ſ.i, d. ob. weiēg, xxi. oun ces a peny halfe penytroye.	iii, li.x.ſ, iiii, d. weieng, xlii, oũ ces di, quarter and. ob. troye.	xlbi, ſ.x.ō. weyeng, xxbiii, ounces and. ii peny troye.
xxii.ſ.ix.d, weieng. xiii. oũces di ⁊ di, quarter. ob, troye.	xxxiiii ſ, i, d. ob weieng, xx. oun ces quarter di, ii, d, troye.	iii.li.biii.ſ iii.d weyeng. xi. oun ces. iii. quarter di, i d. ob. troye.	xlb ſ, bi, d, weyeng, xxbii, ounces quarter, i, d troye.
xxii ſ.i.d. halfpeny/ weyenge xiii oũces quarter. ob. troye.	xxxiii.ſ, ii. ō, ꝑ weyeng. xix, oũ ces, iii, quarter di, ob. ꝑ. troye.	iii.li, bi, ſ, iiii.d ob, weiēg xxxix oũces .iii. quarter i. ō. ob, troye.	xliiii, ſ, iii, peny weyenge, xxbi, ounces di. i. d. troye.
xxi.ſ.bi.d.weyeng. xii. ounces iii. quarter, di. i. d. troye.	xxxii, ſ, iii. d. ob ꝑ. weyeng. xix. oũces quarter di. ꝑ. troye.	iii.li.iiii.ſ.bi.ō weyeng, xxbiii ob. troye.	xliii, ſ, i, d. weyeng. xxb, ounce iii. quarter and ij. ō. troye

C.i.



¶ The quarter of wheate. | A farthynge Wastell. | A farthynge Symnell. | A farthynge Whyte lofe.

¶ The quarter of wheate at. xbi.s. | bili,s,bi,d,wei eng,b,ounces, ii,d,troye. | bi.s.bi.d,weyeng.iii, ounces iii, quarter di, ob,troye. | r,s bi.d,weieng. bi,ounce qr ter,i.d,troye.

¶ The quarter of wheate at. xbi.s.bi.d. | bili.s.bili,d, weyeng.iiii, ounces .iii. quarter di,i.d.ob,troye | bi,s,iii.d. weyeng.iii, ounces iii,quarter/ troye. | r.s.iii.d.weieng.bi,ounce di, quarter and a, ob,troye.

¶ The quarter of wheate at. xbii.s. | bili,s, weyeng iiii ounces .iii. quarter s.i.d. troye. | bi.s, weyenge, ii,ounces di,ii,d troye. | r,s. weyenge, bi.ounces troye.

¶ The quarter of wheate at. xbii.s,bi.d. | bii.s.ix d quarter weyeng,iiii ounces di,s di, quarter troye. | v,s,ix,d. quart weieng,iii ounce i.d.ob,troye. | ix.s. ix.d, quarter weyenge. v, ounce iii quart ii,d,troye.

¶ The quarter of wheate at. xbiii.s. | bii.s,bi d ob.q weyeng.iiii, ounces di,s,ob,q troye, | v,s,bi,d, ob, weyeng, iii, ounces quarter,i,d troye. | ix.s bi,d,ob,q cedi,s di, quarter,ii.d.q troy.

A halfepeny whyte loke.

A halfepeny wheten loke.

A peny whetē loke.

A halfepeny houſholde loke.

xxi.ſ. weyenge xii. ounces di, and ii.pens troye.

xxvi ſ.vi,pens weyēg xviii oū ces,iii.quarter di.ob.troye.

lii.li.iii. ſ.weyeng, xxxvi. oū ce.iii,quarter i.ū,troye.

lvi,ſ,weyeng xxvi ounces di, quarter ,i.d,ob troye.

xx,ſ.vi.d. weyenge.xii.oūces and a quarter, and.i. d.troye.

xxx ſ.xi,d.weyeng,xviii.oūce quarter di,ob troye.

iii,li.xviii pens weieng,xxvi, oūces di,quarter di,ob troye

xli,ſ. weyeng xviii,ounces and.ii.pens troye.

xx.ſ.weyenge. xii. ounces troye.

xxx ſ,weyeng. xviii ounces troye.

iii li weyenge. xviii ounces troye.

xli,ſ,weyeng xii ounces troye.

xix ſ vi.d. ob weyeng,xi ounce di di,quarter.ii.troye.

xxix ſ,xi.ū,ob q̄ter weyeng. xviii, oūces di, i,d.ob.q̄.troye

lviii, ſ ,vii .d. ob,weiēg.xxxv ounces di. quarter troye.

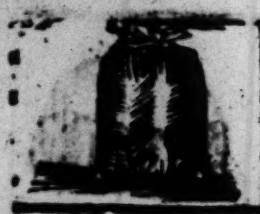
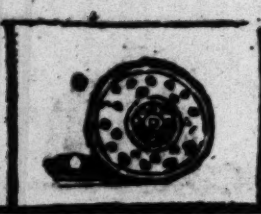
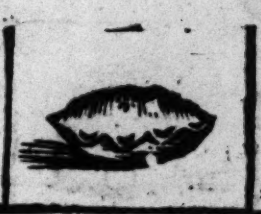
xxxix, ſ, peny/ weyenge, xviii, ounces di, i.d.ob troye

xix.ſ peny,ob. weyeng.xi ounce quarter,di.q̄ ii ū.troye.

xxviii,ſ viii d. fyrſt.weyēg.xvi oūces di quarter i.ū,ob,q̄.troye.

lvii ſ.iiii.ū,ob, weyeng,xxxiiii ounces quarter di.ū.troye.

xxxviii ſ,iii ū weyeng xvii oū ces di,quarter i.d.ob troye.

The quarter of Wheete.	A farthynge Walkell.	A farthynge Hymnell.	A farthynge Whyte loke.
The quarter of Wheete at. xviii.s.viii.d.	vii.s.iiii.d.ob. weyeng.iiii. ounces quarter di. ob.ob.troye.	v.s.iiii.d.ob. quarter weyeng.iii. ounces di. i.d.ob.ob.troye	ix.s.iiii.d.ob. quarter weieng.v. ounces di.ii.d. quarter troye.
The quarter of Wheete at. xix.s.	vii.s.ii.d.weyeng .iiii.ounces iii. quarter and di.d troye. troye.	v.s.ii.d weieng iii.ounces.ii.ob. troye.	ix.s.iiii.d. weyeng.v. ounces di. troye.
The quarter of Wheete at. xix.s.vi.d.	vi.s.xi.d.ob. weyeng.iiii: ounces di. quarter & quarter troy	iiii.s.xi.d.ob. quarter weyeng ii.ounces: iii.qr= ter di.ii.d quar ter troye.	viii.s.v.d.ob. quart weyeng. v.ounces quar ter di. quarter troye.
The quarter of Wheete at. xx. shyllynges.	vi.s.ix.d.ob.q weieng.iii. ounces .i.d.ob.q troye.	iiii.s.ix.d ob.q weieng.ii. ounce iii. quarter troye.	viii.s.ix.d.ob. quart weyeng. v.ounces quar ter.ob.q troye
The quarter of Wheete at. xx.s.vi.d.	vi.s.vii.d.ob. weyeng.iii.ounces.iii. quarter di.ii.d.q troye.	iiii.s.vii.d.ob. quarter weyeng ii.ounces.iii.qr= ter.ob.troye.	viii.s.vii.d.ob quart weyenge v.ounce di.qrter i.d.troye.

Halfpeny whyte loke.	A halfpeny wheten loke.	A peny wheten loke.	Halfpeny houshelde loke.
xbiii. s, biii, d, ob, weyenge .xi ounces di, q̃rter and .ii, ℔, troye	xrbiii, s, ob, q̃. rbi. oũce iii. quarter ob, q̃. troye.	lbi . s, i . d. ob. weiẽg xrriii oũ ce di, & di, quar ter, i, d: troye.	xrrbii, s, b, ℔. weyeng xrii oũ ce quarter & di, i, d, ob, troye.
xbiii, s, iiii, d. weyeng xi, oun ces troye.	xrbii, s, bi, d. weieng, xbi, oũ ce di, troye.	lb, s, weynge, xrriii: ounces, troye.	xrrbi, s, biii, d, weieng, xrii, oũ ces ob, troye.
xbii, s, xi, ℔, ob weieng, x. oun ces. iii. quarter ob troye.	xrbi. s, xi. d q̃r= ter weyeng. xb, oũce di, quarter ob, q̃rter troy.	iiii, s, x, pens cb weyenge xrr. i, ounces q̃, s, i, ℔ ob, troye.	xrrb, s. x, d. wei eng. xxi, ounce di. and a peny troye.
xbii, s, bii. d, ob weyeng, x, oun ce quarter, ii. d, ob, troye.	xrbi, s, b, d. q̃r= terweyeng, xb. oũces, iii. quart ii. ℔. q̃rter troy,	iii, s: xd, ob, wei eng xrxi. ounce di, & di, quarter ii. pens troye.	xrxd, s. iii, d, weyeng. xxi, oũ ce di, quarter & ob, troye.
xbii. s, iii, ℔, ob weyeng, x, oũce quarter. ii, ℔. ob. troye.	xrb, s, xi. d. q̃r, weyẽg. xb. oun ce di, i. ℔, quar= ter troye.	li, s. x, d, ob, wey eng, xrxi oũces ii. ℔. ob. troye.	xrxiiii, s, bi, d, weyeng, xx, oũ= ces iiii, quarter troye.

Here ye shall vnderstande, that the Baker (as it hath ben
prouyd by the baker of our souerayne Lorde the kynge)
may gaine on euery quarter of wheete .iiii. ℔. & his bran .x. ii. lo
des for tunage, for .iii. seruantes .i. ℔. od. ii. boyes ℔, for salt ob
for candle ob for candle .℔. for wood .iii. ℔. for bulter ob, allowed
¶ whan the quarter of wheete is solde for .iii. s. pr. iii, s. iiii. ℔.
And Barly for .xx, ℔ pr. ii. s. And Otes for .xviii ℔. than breth-
ren in Cytees may sell ii. Gallons of good ale for .i. ℔. and in the
boroughes .iii gallons for .i. ℔. And without they ought to sell.
iiii. for a peny, and for they maye well.
¶ And forthe you knowledge that this assyse towcheth throughe
all Englande, by the cõmaundement of our souerayne lorde the
kyng. And this is the assyse of Breade and Ale, accordyng as it
is sceantyned in inwrytyng of the Warfaillie of our souerayne
lorde the kynge, after the pryce of the best wheete, the secondor, &
thyrde sort. And alwell the wastell as other bread of whatsoe-
so euer they be, shall wey after pryce of meane wheete.
¶ And this assyse of breade ought not to be chaunged, but whan
the quarter of wheete ryseth or falleth .vi. ℔. in the pryce. And
euery Baker ought to haue his proper marke on euery sorte of
his owne bread.
¶ And that no brewer syse wol fal a farthyng in the gallon, but
whan the quarter of malte ryseth or falleth .xii. ℔. in the pryce.
¶ And they that breake the assyse of bread and ale, shalbe amer
sed for the fyrst, the seconde, and the thyrd tyme, and the fourth
tyme the Baker shall haue the iudgement of the pyllorye: and
the Brewer of the Tumbrelle.
¶ If there be any that by false meanes bleth to sell meale, for
the fyrst tyme he shalbe greuously punysshed, the seconde tyme
he shall loose his meale: the .iii. tyme he shal haue the iudgemẽt
of the pyllorye, the .iiii. tyme he shall forsweare the towne. &c.
And lyke wyse the Bakers that offende.

¶ Also

¶ Also bouchers that sell melyl Porke, or moren flesshe, for the fyrst tyme, they shalbe greuously amerced. For the seconde tyme so offendynge, they shall haue the iudgement of the pyllory. For the thyrde tyme, they shall be cõmytted to prysõn, & ransomed. And the fourth tyme they shall forswere the towne. And thus ought others ayngressours to be punysshed/as Cookes/ forestalle rs, and regratours of the market/ whan the Cookes seth/rost/bake/ or any otherwyse dresse/fysshe, or flesshe/vnwholsome for mans body,

¶ The Assyse of Wood and Cole.

Where of late yeres, not onely the kynges lyege-
nesse, but also all hys louynge Subiectes haue
ben muche deceyued in their fuell, that they ha-
ue boughte by the gredy coueytous myndes of
the sellers of the same, aswell by untrue measu
res of Coles, lytell and lytell contynually mynished as also in
the untrue length and quantyte of Fagot, Talwood, and byl
let, to the great dyscreyte and losse, aswell of our Soueraygne
lorde, as also of all his faythfull and true subiectes. For refor
macion wherof, be it ennacted by the kyng our soueraygne lorde
the lordes spirituall and temporall, and by the cõmons in this
present Parlyament assẽbled, and by the auctoryte of the same
that no person from the feast of the purysycacion of our blessed
Lady that shalbe in the yeare of our Lorde a thousande fyue
hundred forty and thre, shall bargayne, sell, bryng or conuey
to be uttered or solde within the cytie of London, or elsewhere,
within this realme of Englande ne to Calys or the marches of
the same any coles, faggottes, billettes, or talwood, but of the
measures quantyties, lengthes and assyses hereafter ensuyng.
That is to say that euery quarter of coles shall cõteyne in lene
coles

roles.viii.bussheles at the least/ and euery shyde of tallwood to conteyne in lēgth.iiii.fote of assyse at the leest besyde the carte & euery tall shyde of one/to be in greatnes in the myddes .xx. inches of assyse at the leest, and euery tall shyde named two to cō teyne in greates i the myddes.xxvi. inches of assyse at the least And euery tallshyde named of.iii. to cōteyne in greatnes .xxvii. inches of assyse at the least. And euery tall shyde named of.iiii. to conteyne in greatnes in the myddes.xxviii. inches of assyse at the leaste. And euery tallshyde named of.v. to contayne in greatnes in the myddes,xl iiii, inches of assyse at the least. And that no pese of tallwood be made of any mo shydes than onely v, and that no halfe shyde be made/but onely of hym selfe, nor marked wyth another. And euery faggot bedde, with all that belongeth therto, to contayne in length.iii.fote of assyse at the least, the bonde of euerye whiche faggot to conteyne .iii, quarters of a yearde at the least besyde the knote. And euery Byllet to be onely of one cast, & not aboue. And the halfe of euery lode of suche Billettes to be syngle, and euery syngle Byllet to conteyne aboute the myddes.ix.yches of assyse at the least, and in length wythe carte.iii.fote and a halfe of assyse. And euery double byllet to be in greatnes in the myddes.xij. inches of assyse at the least. And euery person that so shall bargayne, sell, bryng or cōuey, to be bitered or solde, any coles, faggot, byllet, and tallwoode contrary to the true meanyng and intent of this present act, shall forfayte al coles, faggot, byllet, and tallwood or the value therof. The one halfe of the sayd forfaytures to be to the kynge our souerayne Lorde, and the other halfe to hym that wyll seale the same or sue therfore in any of the kynges Courtes, by writte, byll, playnte, or informacion, wherin none essoyne, protection/nor wager of lawe to be allowed. And further the sayde offender within any cytie, borough, or towne, to be punysshed by the discretion of the Mayre, or other head officer of the same cytie, borough, or towne, for the tyme beyng.

And

And the sayde offender out of the sayde cytie, borough, or towne to be punysshed by the discrecion of two Justyce of peace inhabityng within the shyre where the offence shalbe committed or done. And the sayde offender in Calis, or the marches of the same to be punysshed by the discrecion of the mayre & his brethren there. And the offenders contrary to the premysses in the howholde of our sayde soueraygne lorde the kynge, and his heyres or successours to sustayne such further punysshment as shall seme expedyent to the heade officers of the same howholde, for the tyme beynge, or three of them, wherof the treasourer, or the comptroller for the tyme beynge to be one.

¶ Tussarde.

¶ And that euery Tussarde containe in length, vi. fote of assyse in greatnes reasonable according to the same length.

¶ Longe woode.

¶ And that euery shyde of longe wood contayne in length. xbiii. fote of assyse.

Lathe.

¶ And that lath shall contayne, in length .b. fote, & in brede. ii. inches, and in thyckenesse halfe an inche of assyse, upon payne for euery .C. Lathe put to sale to the contrary. ii. s

¶ Tymbre.

¶ And that all maner of tymbre be well hewen and keye true measure, that is to saye. i. fote of assyse for a lode, upon payne to paye for euery lode of tymbre so solde to the contrary. xx. d.

¶ Bowrde.

¶ And that no manner bowrde be solde, but yf he be of an inche thyckenes when it is dryye, upon payne to forfayte for euery .C. Oken bowrde. xii. d. and for euery .C. Elmen bowrde, viii. d. halfe to be to the chambre of London, and the other to the taker.

¶ And that the same tymbre and bowrde be clene without sap or wembe upon payne to be punysshed by the Mayre and Aldermen for the tyme beynge.

Of bytaylle and bytaylloures,

IT was defended by the Statute of Yorke. Anno. xii. Ed. ij. That no mynyster in Cytie / or Borough, whiche by reason of his office / ought to se the Assyse of Wyne and bytaylle kept, shuld beyng in office, marchaunte Wynes & bytaylles in grosse or at retale on payne to forfayte the same. But our moste gracious Soueraygne lorde kynge Henrye the, viii. the. iii. yeare of his moste noble reygne in his Parlyamente holden at Westmynster, the, iiii, daye of Februarye. hath repelled the same Statute and enacted by auctorite of the same Parlyamente, for many dyuerse consyderations, that whan any bytayller is chosen to beare office in any Cytie, towne or borough corporate, whiche for the tyme beyng in office, shulde haue the assyenge and correction of bytaylle, that than, ij, discret and honest men of the same cytie, towne, or borough corporate, neyther of both beyng a bytayller shalbe chosen by the comynaltie, likewyse as the sayde officer is, whiche two or one, the other beyng absent with the sayd officer, shall set the syse and prises of bytaylles for the tyme the sayde bytayller shal abyde in this sayd office and after the prices and assyses so set, it is lefull for the sayde officers to marchaunte and sell wynes, and other bytayles in grosse or at retale / without forfayture.

It was enacted the. xviii, yere of. E, iii. Cap, vi, that boucherg fysshemongers. Inholders, brewers, bakers, pulters, and all other sellers of what soeuer bytaylles, shuld sell for a reasonable price, respecte had to farre and nere caryage of the same bytaylles / and he that doth otherwyse and is conuit therof: shall paye the double that he receyued to the partie dōmaged, or in his defaute, to whom that wyll sue in this behalfe.

And the Maior, and baylyffes of cyties, townes, boroughes, portes,

portes and other places, haue power to enquyre of the premysses and to leuey the forfayde penaite to theyr vse, at whole lute the transgressours were conuicte. And incase the Maiors and bayliffes be conuict before the kynges Justices as negligent in executyng of the premysses, they shalbe compelled by the same Justices to pay thryfle the worth of the thynge solde to hym that is dōmaged, or else in his defaute to another that sueth, and yet farther they shalbe punysshed at the kynges pleasure.

¶ It was also enacted, anno. xxxi. E. iii. ca. v. That who that bryngeth bytaylles to London, eyther by lande or water, maye freely sell the same to whom he wyll, without disturbaunce of fysshemonger, boucher, pulter or other. And that the mayre and Aldermen shulde redresse the defaultes of fysshmongers/bouchers, and pulters, lykewyse as of them that sell pailed wyne or ale. Notwithstandynge charter of lyberte, fraunchese, or other priuileges, made or vsed to the contrary, on payne of. C. marke for the fyrste defaute, for the seconde. ij. C. marke, & for the thyrde defaute to lose theyr fraunchese.

¶ It was enacted, anno. bi. R. ij. ca. ix. That bytaylers in no Cytie, nor towne, throughe Englande shulde occupye the office of a Judge, except for lacke of other sufficient, and than whyle he is in that office of a Judge, he nor none of his shall sell no bytaylles on payne of forfayture.

¶ And the. bii. yere of the sayd kyng. R. ca. xi. the statutes made the. b. and. bi. yere of his reygne touchyng fysshemongers, bytteners, and other bytaylers of London are repeled.

¶ Also it was enacted, anno. xiii. R. ii. ca. viii. that Justices of peace in euerye Shyre at the sessyons holden betwene Easter, and Mychaelmas, shal do proclayme by theyr discrecions, accordyng to the derth of bytaylles, what a Mason a carpenter, a tyler, and also labourers, as wel in August as other tymes of the yere, shal take by the daye/ with meate and drynke/ and without

[illegible] ordeyned, and that euery person obey this proclamacion. [illegible] payne, after the diffe
rence of the [illegible] Statute of peace.

¶ It is also straytly defended. Anno, bii. R. capit, xb, that no
person, Alyen, Denizin, nor other to carry bytaylles, nor to do to
be conueyed into any parties of Scotlande out of Englande by
lande, or by See, on payne to forfayte the bytaylles or other
thynges of selyeble vnto the shyps, besselles, carnes or horses/
that carye them, except the kynge gyue specyall lycence to the
contrary. And he that spyeth this: to haue the thyrde parte of
the forfayture. And Barwycke is excepted oute of this Statute
by acte made Anno. xb. R. cap bij.

¶ It is enacted Anno. H, iiii, cap, xbii. That the Statute made
Anno, bi, R, shall be forayned and alyens not beyng the kynges
enemyes bryngyng fysshe, or anyother bytaylles to any Cytie,
or towne within Englande, franchised myght freely sell the same
by great or at retayle, at theyr pleasure without anylet, or gaine
sayenge shulde be duely obserued and put in execution, and also
agayne. Anno. xiii, H, bi, bi, the same is confyrmed and ther
vnto added, that yf any dysobeysaunce be forreyne or alyen to sell theyr
fysshe contrary to these ordynaunces, & therof is duely attaynted at the kynges or at the partyes sute, he shall forfeyte. xl. li,
and he that wyll sue for the kynge / or for hym selfe shall haue
the one halfe: and the kynge the other.

¶ Howe moche that besselles of Oyle: Hony, Yeles, Salmon, and Herynge, shall holde and conteyne.

THe seconde yeare of, H, the, bi, the. xi, capit. It was
ordayned, that the tonne of wyne shuld cõteyne, xi.
tymes, xx, and, xi, Gallons, the Pype, bi, tymes, xx,
and. bi, gallons, the tarcian and Hoggeshed of Gas
coyne wyne; after the same rate, on payne to forfayte the same
wyne

[illegible] ¶ And the .xviii. yere of the [illegible] it
[illegible] was ordayned that [illegible]
and Hoggesheded of wyne, Oyle, & Hony in thesecontreyne, the
Tonne. xii. tymes, xx. & .xii. gallons, the Pype. vi. tymes. xx. and
vi. gallons, the Tarcian. viii. tymes. xx. & .viii. gallons, the Hog-
gesshed. iii. tymes. xx. and. iii. gallons. ¶ And that neither Tonne
Pype, Tarcyan, nor Hoggesshed of wyne, Oyle, or Hony, be solde
before they be gauged, on payne to forfayte the wyne, oyle, or hō
ny so solde, or the value therof, and what countrey man soeuer
he be that selleth Tonne, pype, Tarryan, or Hoggesshed, of wyne
Oyle, or Hony, to any of the kynges subiectes for certayne pryce
and lacketh of the measure, he shall rebate so moche to the byer
as the lackynge amounteth to, on payne to forfayte to the kyng
the value of all the wyne, Oyle, Hony so solde to the contrarye,
notwithstandyng any pryuy couenaunt, or contract made, or to
be made betweene the byer and the seller.

¶ And the same is enacted, Anno. i. c. xiii. R. iiii. And further de
fended, that no person bryngе into this Realme any Butte of
Malmeseyte be solde, excepteit conteyne. vi. tymes, xx. and. vi.
gallons, euery barell to conteyne. xxxi. gallons and vi. And the
Kornlet. xviii. gallons and a halfe.

¶ Anno. iiii. R. ii. ca. i. It is enacted that all wynes, oyle, hony bi
negre and all lycours shulde be gauged, on payne of forfayture
¶ It was ordayned. Anno. xvii. E. iiii. capi. ii. that no straunge
marchaunte, denyzyn nor other, shulde sell, or put to sale any ba
rel of salmon, except it conteyne. lxxx. and. iiii. gallons, the half
barell. xlii. gallons well and truely packed, on payne to forfayte
for euery butte, barell, & halfe barell, lackyng of the sayd mea
sure. vi. s. viii. d. And that no marchaunte beyng vnder the kyng
ges obeysaunce, shuld put to sale any barell of salmon, except it
were well and truely packed, the great salmon by itselfe, with-
out medlynge of gryles or broken belyed salmon therwith.

And that all gryles shuld be packed by them selfe alone, on payne to forfayte for euery butte, barell, and halfbarrell. vi.s. viii.d and that no person put Herynge to sale by barrell, halfe barell, or fyrkyn, except the barrell contayne. xxxii. gallons, & the halfe barrell and fyrkyn, after the same rate, on payne to forfayte and lose for euery barrell halfbarrell, & fyrkyn, lackynge of the sayd measure. iii.s. iiii.d. And that the same herynge shuld be well and truely packed of one tyme takynge and saltynge, and that it be as well packed in the middes as at the endes on payne to forfayt for euerye barell, halfe barell and fyrkyn, forted, couched and packed contrary to this acte. iii.s. iiii.d. And that no marchaunte, nor palynge man, sell, or put to sale yeles by barell, halfe barell, or fyrken, except the barell contayne. xii. gallons, and the halfe barell & fyrkyn after the same rate, on paine to forfayt for euery barell, half barell, & fyrkin forfauting of theyr sayd measure. x.s. Nor to meddle the galbytten, frozuen palled, nor red yeles, with good yeles, but the good to be well and iustly packed and solde by them self, on payne to forfayt for euery barell, halfbarell, & fyrkyn, myngled, packed and put to sale contrarye to this acte. x.s.

¶ And that mayres, baylyffes and other gouernures of cytyes, townes, boroughes, and other places haue power to chose discrete persons to serche and gauge all suche bessells.

¶ The same act, and euery thynge therin comprysed, is confyrmed and ratifyed the. xi. yere of. H. the. viii. ca. xviii.

¶ Of weyghtes and measures.

AND by the statute made. Anno. xi. H. viii ca iiii. hede officers of townes maye sygne weyghtes and measures with an. H. crowned, and take for the makynge of euery bushell. i.d. And all weyghtes & measures founde defectyue vpon examynacion shall immediatly be burned, & the trespasour forfayte for the fyrst tyme. vi.s. viii.d. the seconde tyme. xiii.s. iiii.d. the thyrde tyme. xx.s. to the mayre, bayly, or other hauynge iurisdiction

there,

there, and for further punyshement to be set vpon the pyllorye.
¶ And by the statute made, anno. xij. H. viij. the bushell shall co-
teine. viij. gallons of wheete, and euery gallon. viij. li. of wheete
and euery pounde. xij. ounces, and all Troye weyght.
¶ Jtwas enacted. Anno. xiiij. E iij. ca. xi. that the Treasourer
of Englande shulde make standers of bushelles, gallons and
weyghtes and lende them into euery shyre, & to assygne. ij. men
in euery shyre, to here, determyne, and punyshe, suche as sell by
other measures, and for the expences, they shall haue the fourth
parte of the fynes leuyed in suche cases, and that none sell by
bushell not sealed with the kynges seale. Notwithstandynge
this act the Clarke of the market shall notiet to do his office
Nor lordes to lose theyr franchyes.

¶ This is the weyght of a weye of Suffolke Chese. li. C.
a quarter. iiij. li. that is xij. score. xvi. li a weye, and
also a barell of Butter, whiche is but
one thynge with the foyste.

THe Suffolke Chese at. v. shyllynges a weye is. ℔. M.
And at. viij. shyllynges a weye is. ——— ℔. di li.
¶ At. x. shyllynges a weye is. ——— ob. li.
¶ At xiij. shyllynges. iiij. d. a weye is. ——— ob di ℔. li.
¶ At xvi. shyllynges a weye is. ——— iij ℔. li.
¶ At xviij. shyllynges. viij. d. a weye is. ——— iij. ℔ di li.
¶ At xxi shyllynges a weye is. ——— i. d. li.
¶ At xxiij shyllynges a weyets. ——— i. d. di. ℔. li.
¶ At xxvi. shyllynges a weye is. ——— i. d. ℔. li.
¶ At xxix. shyllynges. iiij. d. a weye is. ——— i. d. ℔. di. ℔. li.
¶ At xxxij. shyllynges a wey is. ——— i. d. ob. M.

¶ The weyght of Esser Chese: and Esser butter is. iij. C.
that is. xvi. score. li. xvi. the weye, and also the barell.

¶ Syles Clerke xx. bii. ſh. ſhynges a weye is. —— ſh li.
¶ [illegible] a weye is. —— —— ſh. di. li.
¶ [illegible] a weye is. —— —— ob. li.
¶ [illegible] vi. d. a weye is. —— ob. di. ſh. li.
¶ [illegible] a weye is. —— —— iii, ſh li.
¶ [illegible] a weye is, —— —— iii. ſh, di, q, li.
¶ [illegible] a weye is, —— —— ∞ i, d. li.

¶ Thus endeth the Statute vpon the Aſſyſe of Breade, and Ale after the pryſe of a quarter of Wheete: with the weyght of Butter and Cheſe, and the meaſure of all maner of Woode and Cole: and of Lathe, Bowȝde, and Tymbre.

¶ Imprynted by me Thomas Colwell, Dwellynge in the houſe of Robert Wyer: at the ſygne of ſeynt Johñ Euangelyſt: in ſeynt Martyns Paryſhe beſyde Charynge Croſſe.

✠

Fo. 100 Ergo ex Bynea
de Lorando 1583 Januarij 20

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Fo. 1